

Buehler, Michael. "Do discriminatory laws have societal origins? The diffusion of anti-Ahmadiyah regulations in Indonesia." *Politics and Religion* (2023): 1-24.

**Appendix 1 Anti-Ahmadiyah Regulations in Indonesia 1976- present**

	Date of adoption	District/ Municipality	Province	Regulation
1	08/ 03/ 1976	Subang	West Java	Decision of Bakor Pakem and the Attorney General of Subang No. Kep.01/1.2 JPPI 312/PAKEM/3/1976 on the Prohibition against Spreading the Teachings of Ahmadiyah Qadiani in Subang district
2	21/ 03/ 1977	--	South Sulawesi	Decision of the Attorney General of South Sulawesi No. 02/K.1.1/3/1977 on Ahmadiyah
3*	21/ 09/ 1983	East Lombok	West Nusa Tenggara	Attorney General of Selong Number Kep.11/GPA.32.2/L-2.III.3/11/83 on the Prohibition of Activities of the Pancor Branch of the Ahmadiyah Congregation in East Lombok District
4	20/ 09/ 1984	--	--	Letter of the Director General Bimas Islam and the Department of Religion banning Ahmadiyah
5	21/ 11/ 1985	Selong City	West Nusa Tenggara	Decision of Bakor Pakem and the Attorney General of Selong No. 11/IPK.32.2/1-2-III.3/11/1985 on the Prohibition of the Spread of the Teachings of Ahmadiyah Qadiani in East Lombok District
6	25/ 02/ 1986	Sidenreng Rappang	South Sulawesi	Decision of Bakor Pakem and the Attorney General of Sidenreng Rappang No. 172/N.3.16.3/2/1986 on the Prohibition of all Activities of Ahmadiyah in the District
7	01/ 04/ 1989	Kerinci	Jambi	Decision of the Attorney General of Kerinci No. 01/ J.5.12.3 /Dks.4/4/1989 on Ahmadiyah
8	11/ 12/ 1989	Tarakan City	East Kalimantan	Decision of Bakor Pakem and the Attorney General of Tarakan No 11/M.4.12.3/DKS/3/12/ on

				the Prohibition of Spreading the Teachings of Ahmadiyah Qadiani
9	--/ --/ 1989	Sungai Penuh City	West Sumatra	Decision of Bakor Pakem and the Attorney General of Sungai Penuh No a/J.612.3/4/1989 on the Prohibition on Spreading the Teachings of Ahmadiyah Qadiani
10	29/ 10/ 1990	Meulaboh City	Aceh	Decision of the Attorney General of Meulaboh No. 002/J1.13/Dks.3/10/1990 on Ahmadiyah
11	12/ 02/ 1994	--	North Sumatra	Decision of Bakor Pakem and the Attorney General of North Sumatra No. 07/02/DSP.1/02/1994 on the Prohibition on the Activities of Ahmadiyah Qadiani
12*	10/ 07/ 2001	West Lombok	West Nusa Tenggara	District Head Decision No. 35/2001 on the Prohibition and Ban on the Spread of the Teachings/Beliefs of Ahmadiyah to the Community
13	--/ --/ 2001	Samarinda City	East Kalimantan	Mayor's Letter No. 2001/160/BKPPM.1/II/2001 About the Closing of Jemaat Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI) activities in Samarinda City
14*	13/ 09/ 2002	East Lombok	West Nusa Tenggara	District Head Circular Letter No. 045.2/134/KUM/2002 Prohibiting the Activities of Ahmadiyah
15*	10/ 10 / 2002	Mataram City	West Nusa Tenggara	Mayor's Edict No. 008/283/X/INKOM/02 about Ahmadiyah Refugees from East Lombok District
16	03/ 11/ 2002	Kuningan	West Java	Joint Decision of the Government of Kuningan on the Prohibition of the Activities of Ahmadiyah <sup>1</sup>
17*	20/ 12/ 2004	Kuningan	West Java	Joint Decision of the District Head, the Attorney General and the Provincial Office of the Department of Religion of Kuningan (West Java) No

				451/7/Kep.58-Pen.Um/2004 on Prohibiting the Activities and Teachings of Ahmadiyah <sup>2</sup>
18*	14/ 07/ 2005	Bogor	West Java	Joint Decision of the Governor/ District Head (Muspida), the District Parliament, the Indonesia Ulema Council (MUI), the Police and Islamic community organizations of Bogor (West Java) against Ahmadiyah
19*	18/ 10/ 2005	Jeneponto	South Sulawesi	District Head Decree No. 61/ 2005 On Banning the Activities of Ahmadiyah
20	--/ 10/ 2005	--	West Nusa Tenggara	Local Branch of Ministry of Religious Affairs bans 13 religious groups, including Ahmadiyah <sup>3</sup>
21+	18/ 02/ 2005	Sintang	West Kalimantan	Joint Decision of the District Head, the Regional People's Representative Council, the Attorney General, the Police, the District Military Command (Kodim), and the Department of Religion banning the activities of Ahmadiyah
22*	02/ 08/ 2005	Tasikmalaya City	West Java	Join Decision of the District Head and Mayor of Tasikmalaya No. 450/ 2005 about Ahmadiyah activities in Tasikmalaya City and Tasikmalaya District
23*	9/ 8/ 2005	Garut	West Java	Joint Decision of the District Head, the District Judge, the Head of Police and the Local Department of Religious Affairs No. 450/ KEP.225-PEM/ 2005 on Prohibiting Ahmadiyah Activities in Garut District
24+	28/ 9/ 2005	Cianjur	West Java	Joint Decision No. 21/ 2005 of the Regional Leadership Consultative Counsel, and

				District Military Command 0608 on Prohibiting the Teachings and Beliefs of Ahmadiyah <sup>4</sup>
25*	04/ 01/ 2006	Konawe Selatan	Southeast Sulawesi	South Konawe District Head Decree No. 200/ 2006 On Banning the Activities of Ahmadiyah
26*	20/ 3/ 2006	Sukabumi	West Java	Joint Decision of the District Head, the Judge, the District Police Chief, the City Police Chief, the Head of the Local Department of Religious Affairs and the Head of the Indonesian Clerics Council No. 143/ 2006 on the Temporary Closure of Ahmadiyah Places of Worship in Sukabumi District
27*+	09/ 08/ 2007	Tasikmalaya City	West Java	Joint Decision of the Mayor, the Head of the Local Parliament, the Judge, the Commander of District Military Branch 0612 and the Head of the Local Police No.450/ Kep. 72-Kesbang/ 2007 on the Ahmadiyah Group in Tasikmalaya City
28*	14/ 08/ 2007	Tasikmalaya City	West Java	Decree of the Mayor of Tasikmalaya No. 450/ 1126/ KKBPM on a Proposed Ban of the Ahmadiyah Organization and Its Activities
29	16/ 04/ 2008	--	--	Recommendation of the National Bakor Pakem on banning the activities of Ahmadiyah in Indonesia
30	06/ 05/ 2008	Cimahi City	West Java	Decree of the Mayor of Cimahi City to Ban the Ahmadiyah Community <sup>5</sup>
31*	09/ 06/ 2008	--	--	Minister of Religion, Attorney General and the Minister of Home Affairs Joint Decision No. 3/ 2008 on Warnings and Orders to Followers, Members, and/ or Members of the Indonesian Ahmadiyah Congregation (JAI) and Public Citizens <sup>6</sup>

32*+	01/ 09/ 2008	--	South Sumatra	Governor of South Sumatra Province Decision No 563/KPTS/BAN.KESBANGPOL & LINMAS/2008 on banning Ahmadiyah and the activities of its followers, members and leaders of Jemaat Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI) in the province of South Sumatra
33	13/ 11/ 2008	Padang City	West Sumatra	Recommendation of Bakor Pakem to the Mayor of Padang on the prohibition of Ahmadiyah and the removal of the Ahmadiyah Board in the City of Padang
34*	24/ 08/ 2010	--	--	Ministry of Home Affairs Letter No. 450/ 3457/Sj on the Handling of the Ahmadiyah Church and Anarchic Action
35*	12/ 10/ 2010	Pekanbaru City	Riau	Mayoral Decision No. 450/ BKBPPKM/ 636 on Stopping the Activities of the Ahmadiyah Community
36*	16/ 11/ 2010	Pekanbaru City	Riau	Mayoral Decision No. 450/BKBPPM/749 on Stopping the Activities of the Ahmadiyah Community
37*	16/ 11/ 2010	Bangka	Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	District Head and Agency for National Unity, Community Protection, and Politics (Kesbanglimaspol) No.188/ 2010 188.45/837/ 2010 on Warnings and Orders to Adherents, Members and/or Leaders of the Indonesian Ahmadiyah Congregation (JAI) in Bangka District
38	10/ 02/ 2011	--	South Sulawesi	Governor's Circular No 223.2/ 803 on banning Ahmadiyah
39*	16/ 02/ 2011	Kampar	Riau	District Head Decree No 450/PUM/2011/68 on Stopping the Activities of Ahmadiyah <sup>7</sup>
40*	19/ 02/ 2011	Lubuklinggau	South Sumatra	Mayoral Decree No. 300/ 2011 on Ahmadiyah

41*	21/ 02/ 2011	Pandeglang	Banten	District Head Regulation No. 5/2011 on Banning the Activities of the Followers, Members and Leaders of JAI in Pandeglang district
42*	25/ 02/ 2011	Samarinda City	East Kalimantan	Mayoral Decision No. 200/160/BPKPPM.1/11/2011 on Banning Ahmadiyah
43*	28/ 02/ 2011	--	East Java	Gubernatorial Decree No. 188/94/KPTS/013/2011 on Banning the Activities of JAI in East Java
44*	01/ 03/ 2011	--	Banten	Gubernatorial Regulation No. 5/2011 on Banning the Activities of the Followers, Members and Leaders of JAI in Banten Province
45*	02/ 03/ 2011	--	West Java	Gubernatorial Regulation No. 12/2011 on Banning the Activities of Ahmadiyah in West Java Province
46*	03/ 03/ 2011	Bogor City	West Java	Mayoral Decision No 300.45-122/2011 on Banning the Activities of Ahmadiyah in Bogor City
47*	08/ 03/ 2011	Lebak	Banten	District Head Decision No. 11/ 2011 on Prohibiting the Activities of Ahmadiyah
48*	09/ 03/ 2011	Depok City	West Java	Mayoral Regulation No. 9/ 2011 on Banning Ahmadiyah
49*	11/ 03/ 2011	Pontianak City	West Kalimantan	Mayoral Decision No. 17/ 2011 on the Prohibition of the Indonesian Ahmadiyah Congregation and its Activities
50*	14/ 03/ 2011	Majalengka	West Java	National Police Resort Majalengka No. 247/ 2011 on an Appeal not to do Friday Prayers at Home
51*	15/ 03/ 2011	Sukabumi	West Java	District Head Decision No. 300/ 2011 on Banning the Ahmadiyah Group

52*	24/ 03/ 2011	--	West Sumatra	Gubernatorial Decision No. 17/ 2011 on Prohibiting the Ahmadiyah Group
53*	15/ 04/ 2011	Bekasi	West Java	District Head Decision No. 11/ 2011 on Operational Steps to Handle the Activities of the Indonesian Ahmadiyah Community
54*	20/ 04/ 2011	North Lombok	West Nusa Tenggara	District Head Decree No. 20/ 2011 on Banning the Activities of Ahmadiyah
55*	12/ 05/ 2011	--	Bengkulu	Gubernatorial Regulation No. 11/ 2011 on Prohibiting the Activities of the Ahmadiyah Community
56*	06/ 06/ 2011	Bangka	Kepulauan Bangka Belitung	District Head Decree No. 11/ 2011 on Activities of Jemaat Ahmadiyah in Bangka District
57*	07/ 06/ 2011	--	Jambi	Gubernatorial Regulation No. 27/ 2011 on Prohibiting the Ahmadiyah Community in Jambi Province
58*	21/ 09/ 2011	Banjar City	West Java	Mayoral Decision No. 450/ Kpts. 115-Huk/2011 on Banning the Activities of Jemaat Ahmadiyah
59*	13/ 10/ 2011	Bekasi City	West Java	Mayoral Regulation No. 40/ 2011 on Banning Ahmadiyah
60*	10/ 07/ 2013	Sarolangun	Jambi	Circular Letter No. 300/ 2013 on Prohibiting the Activities of Jemaat Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI)
61*	02/ 07/ 2019	Sarolangun	Jambi	District Head Letter No. 300/ 2019 on Prohibiting the Activities of Jemaat Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI)
62*	27/ 02/ 2020	Bogor	West Java	District Head Decree No. 450/ 721 2020 on banning Ahmadiyah

Source: Crouch 2009: 11-12; Crouch 2012: 556-557; own research

\* Regulation included in text re-use analysis

+ Regulation adopted during an election year

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<sup>1</sup> Wahab 2014: 45; Shah 2017: 97, Footnote 156

<sup>2</sup> Lindholm et al. 2010: 716

<sup>3</sup> US Department of State 2007: 188

<sup>4</sup> Aziz 2005

<sup>5</sup> Crouch 2009: 10

<sup>6</sup> For an English translation of the decree, see <http://www.thepersecution.org/world/indonesia/docs/skb.html> (Accessed 1 July 2019).

<sup>7</sup> Crouch 2012: 557 situates this district in Sulawesi province. However, it is located in Riau province.